

Location or School Address: Brookhurst Primary School	Date assessment Undertaken 11.1.22	Assessment undertaken. by: Jeanne Fairbrother and Steve Williams
Activity or situation Contingency Plan School opening	Review date:	Signature: S. Williams

Background information

The **DfE Contingency framework**: education & childcare settings guidance was updated 7th January 2022. The contingency framework describes the principles of managing local outbreaks of Coronavirus (COVID-19) (including responding to variants of concern) in education and childcare settings, covering:

- the types of measures that settings should be prepared for
- who can recommend these measures and where
- when measures should be lifted
- how decisions are made

All education and childcare settings should already have contingency plans (sometimes called outbreak management plans) describing what they would do if children, pupils, students or staff test positive for COVID-19, or how they would operate if they were advised to reintroduce any measures described in this document to help break chains of transmission.

COVID-19 resilience and planning is now more important than ever. Settings do not need to reformat their existing contingency plans to specific templates, but the plans should be kept robust and up to date in light of the advice set out here.

A good plan should cover:

- roles and responsibilities
- when and how to seek public health advice
- details on the types of control measures you might be asked to put in place

For each control measure you should include:

- actions you would take to put it in place quickly

- how you would ensure every child, pupil or student receives the quantity and quality of education and support to which they are normally entitled
- how you would communicate changes to children, pupils, students, parents, carers and staff

Legislation and guidance

Health and Safety at Work Act etc. 1974

Management of H&S at Work Regulations 1999

Workplace (Health, Safety and Welfare) Regulations 1992

DfE Actions for schools plus associated COVID 19 Guidance

Public Health England Guidance

1) Hazard / Activity	2) Who can be harmed and how?	3) What controls exist to reduce the risk? <i>Have you followed the hierarchy of controls (eliminate, substitute etc)?</i>	Risk Score Consequence X Likelihood	4) Any further action. <i>This should be included in the action plan (5), below</i>
Collaboration with local authorities during localised outbreak of COVID 19 cases	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local authorities, directors of public health (DsPH) and PHE health protection teams (HPT's) are responsible for managing localised outbreaks. • School liaises and responds to guidance from DsPH& local HPT's 	3 x 1 = 3	
Failure to assess the risks of COVID 19 transmission in school and have control measures in place.	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • School has assessed the reasonably foreseeable risks of transmission of COVID 19. See RA 029A School opening Omicron variant Dec 2021. This is shared with all staff and stakeholders. • The risk assessment is regularly reviewed as circumstances in school and the public health advice changes. • School monitors whether the controls in place are effective and working as intended. • School seeks support from HS advisors as required. <p>Baseline measures As per DfE School's operational guidance school/college has in place measures to manage transmission of COVID-19. These include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Staff should continue to test twice weekly at home, with lateral flow device (LFD) test kits, 3 to 4 days apart. Testing remains voluntary but is strongly encouraged. 	3X1 = 3	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Those who test positive should isolate, take a confirmatory polymerase chain reaction (PCR) test, and continue to isolate if the result is positive. Schools and colleges will need to be prepared to implement high-quality blended learning arrangements so that any child who is well enough to learn from home can do so. • Under-18s, irrespective of their vaccination status, and double vaccinated adults will not need to self-isolate if they are a close contact of a positive case (unless the positive case is a suspected or confirmed case of the Omicron variant of COVID-19). They will be strongly advised to take a PCR test and, if positive, will need to isolate. Further guidance for close contacts of someone who has tested positive and lives in the same household, and for those who do not live together is available. • Continue to ensure good hygiene for everyone, maintain appropriate cleaning regimes, keep occupied spaces well ventilated, • Continue strong messaging about signs and symptoms, isolation advice and testing, to support prompt isolation of suspected cases and vaccination uptake for eligible students and staff. 		
Failing to have adequate outbreak management plans to allow for stepping measures up and down.	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • School has assessed the reasonably foreseeable risks of transmission of COVID 19. See RA 029A School opening Omicron variant Dec 2021. This is shared with all staff and stakeholders. • School has this contingency plan risk assessment with measures it will use if staff or pupils test positive for COVID 19 or, to step measures up or down, if required by local DsPH in the event of a local outbreak 	3X1 = 3	
Communication	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • School will communicate its plan via email with text alert for addressing any imposed restrictions with parents, staff, 	3X1= 3	

	of transmission of COVID 19	<p>pupils and other relevant parties regarding:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ opening arrangements. ○ access for specific targeted groups where applicable, such as certain year groups, vulnerable pupils and children of critical workers. ○ any reviews of the school's protective measures as part of school's risk assessments. ○ any arrangements for remote working <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● School will keep all relevant parties up to date with the circumstances of any imposed restrictions and how these affect the school as the situation develops. 		
Close Mixing	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● School has ceased any unnecessary mixing of classes inside And will be able to identify any group(s) that are likely to have mixed closely. ● Unavoidable indoor mixing: lunch in the hall (children sat in year groups and furniture disinfected in between sittings) 	3X2=6	
Testing	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● School contingency plans reflect the possibility of increased use of lateral flow device (LFD) testing by staff ● DsPH could advise on increased LFD testing, which may be advised for an individual setting or in areas of high prevalence by as part of their responsibilities in outbreak management. ● School strongly encourages all staff to continue to LFD test twice weekly at home (3-4 days apart) and report their results. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Primary schools- no need for primary age pupils (those in year 6 and below) to regularly test, unless they have been identified as a contact for someone who has tested positive for Covid-19 and therefore advised to take lateral flow tests every day for 7 days. ● School strongly encourages parents, guardians and other visitors to take a lateral flow device (LFD) test 	3X1 = 3	

		before entering the setting. Dated photographic evidence to be shown.		
Thresholds for extra action	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> School has RA 029A School opening Omicron variant 4v Jan 2022 which sets out the measures that are in place to manage transmission of COVID-19 day to day. This has been shared with all staff & stakeholders. <p><i>For most education and childcare settings, whichever of these thresholds is reached first:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5 children, pupils, students or staff, who are likely to have mixed closely, test positive for COVID-19 within a 10-day period 10% of children, pupils, students or staff who are likely to have mixed closely test positive for COVID-19 within a 10-day period <p><i>For special schools, residential settings, and settings that operate with 20 or fewer children, pupils, students and staff at any one time:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 children, pupils, students and staff, who are likely to have mixed closely, test positive for COVID-19 within a 10-day period School will seek public health advice if a pupil, student, child or staff member is admitted to hospital with COVID-19. Phone the DfE helpline (0800 046 8687, option 1) or, in line with other local HPT arrangements. (Hospitalisation could indicate increased severity of illness or a new variant of concern.) School will work to contain any outbreak by following local HPT's advice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cheshire & Merseyside PHE contact 0344 225 0562 Wirral schools contact Wirral LA covid helpline 0151 666 3600. Email: covidschoolsupport@wirral.gov.uk 	3X2=6	

<p>Positive case</p>	<p>Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pupils, staff and other adults should follow public health stay at home advice • Pupils, staff and other adults should not come into school if they have symptoms, have had a positive test result or other reasons requiring them to stay at home due to the risk of them passing on COVID-19 e.g. they are required to quarantine. • If anyone develops COVID-19 symptoms, however mild, they will be sent home and advised to follow public health advice. • Only in exceptional circumstances, where there is an overriding health or safeguarding issue, should a pupil self-isolate away from school. • Individuals who are self-isolating with COVID-19 have the option to reduce their isolation period after 5 full days if they test negative with a lateral flow device (LFD) test on both day 5 and day 6 and they do not have a temperature. See stay at home advice • Staff and pupils/parents are reminded that all test results should be reported to NHS Test and Trace • Pupils and staff should return to school as soon as isolation rules allow • Anyone who is unable to take LFD tests or anyone who continues to have a temperature will need to complete the full 10-day period of self-isolation. • See information on self-isolation for those with COVID-19 is available. • A contact of someone who has had a positive test result for COVID-19 who is aged over 18 years and 6 months and not fully vaccinated, is legally required to self-isolate for 10 days 	<p>3X2=6</p>	
<p>Actions to consider once a threshold is reached</p>	<p>Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If school reaches a threshold for extra action (See Thresholds for extra action above) school will: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ contact local the DfE helpline & HPT ○ review and reinforce the testing, hygiene and ventilation measures already in place. 	<p>3X2=6</p>	

<p>Face coverings</p>	<p>Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19</p>	<p><i>In all cases any educational and wellbeing drawbacks in the recommended use of face coverings should be balanced with the benefits in managing transmission.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • From 20 January, face coverings are no longer advised for pupils, staff and visitors in classrooms. • From 27 January, face coverings are no longer advised for pupils, staff and visitors in communal areas. • From 27 January, staff and pupils should follow wider advice on face coverings outside of school, including on transport to and from school. • Any staff who wish to wear a face covering in school will be supported to do so. • Face visors or shields: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ can be worn by those exempt from wearing a face covering but they are not an equivalent alternative in terms of source control of virus transmission. ○ Face visors /shields should only be used after carrying out a risk assessment for the specific situation and should always be cleaned appropriately. ○ A face visor or shield may be worn in addition to a face covering but not instead of one. This is because face visors or shields do not adequately cover the nose and mouth, and do not filter airborne particles. • Transparent face coverings may be worn by those who communicate through lip-reading or facial expressions. • School will not prevent individuals from entering or attending school if they are not wearing a face covering, if exempt. • School understands it has a duty to comply with the Equality Act 2010 which includes making reasonable adjustments for 	<p>3X 1 = 3</p>	

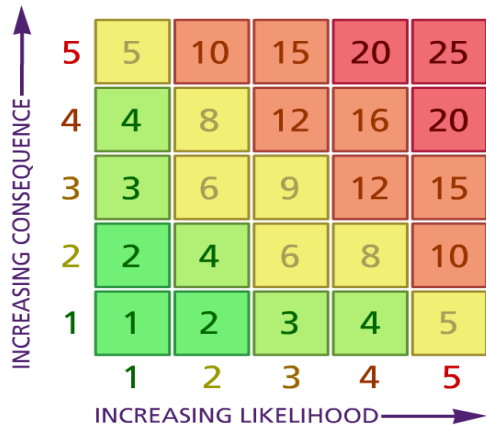
		<p>disabled staff.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • School has a duty towards disabled children, pupils and students to support them to access education successfully. • School will discuss with pupils and parents the types of reasonable adjustments that are being considered to support an individual. • School has a supply of face coverings available • Clear instructions are provided on how to put on, remove, store, and dispose of face coverings. • Face coverings can be disposed of in normal waste 		
Adults previously considered CEV	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • School is aware that staff previously considered to be clinically extremely vulnerable (CEV) will not be advised to shield again. • School will discuss any concerns that previously considered CEV employees may have. • Individuals previously identified as CEV are advised to continue to follow the guidance for people previously considered CEV • Employees who have received personal advice from their specialist or clinician on additional precautions to take should continue to follow that advice and advise school. <p>All settings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaccinated pregnant staff MUST still: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ where advised wear a face mask ○ wash their hands carefully and frequently ○ open windows to let fresh air in ○ follow the current guidance • An individual risk assessment is carried out for pregnant staff with appropriate risk mitigation in line with the latest recommendations from DHSC, PHE & RCOG. See RA 026 New & Expectant member of staff. • Pregnant staff of any gestation are not required to continue working on site if this is not supported by the separate risk assessment. 	3X1 = 3	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Staff who are in the below categories should take a more precautionary approach: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> partially vaccinated or unvaccinated >28 weeks pregnant and beyond, or are pregnant and have an underlying health condition that puts them at a greater risk of severe illness from coronavirus at any gestation School will undertake a workplace risk assessment for the above staff (See RA 026), and where appropriate consider both how to redeploy them and how to maximise the potential for homeworking, wherever possible. School will apply the same controls to pregnant pupils. Pregnant staff are encouraged to get vaccinated if possible. COVID-19 vaccination: a guide for women of childbearing age, pregnant or breastfeeding contains further advice on vaccination. School will respond to all changes to guidance for pregnant employees. 		
Education workforce	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> School contingency plans include details if it is appropriate for some staff to work remotely if restrictions are imposed: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Teaching staff and TAs to take PPA and other non-contact time at home -One member of office staff in at a time 	3X2=6	
Residential educational visits	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All visits are risk assessed and include current local restrictions. School uses Evolve and has an EVC School will respond to latest DfE/local PH guidance in the event of an outbreak School will check with Evolve to guidance 	3X1 = 3	
School failing to plan: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Open days Transition & taster days Parental attendance Performances 	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> School will follow latest DfE and Local PHE guidance All such events are risk assessed individually and include current local restrictions. School will consider carefully if the event is still appropriate and safe. 	3X1 = 3	

<p>Attendance restrictions - increased COVID infections</p>	<p>Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19</p>	<p><i>High-quality face-to-face education remains a government priority. Attendance restrictions should only ever be considered as a short-term measure and as a last resort:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>for individual settings, on public health advice in extreme cases where other recommended measures have not broken chains of in-setting transmission</i> ○ <i>across an area, on government advice in order to suppress or manage a dangerous variant and to prevent unsustainable pressure on the NHS</i> ● School/college will continue to give priority to vulnerable children and young people and children of critical workers to attend school undertaking their normal timetables. ● School/college contingency plans cover the possibility if advised, temporarily, to limit attendance and will ensure that high-quality remote education is provided to all pupils or students not attending. ● School/college will provide high-quality remote learning will be provided for all pupils and students if: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ they have tested positive for COVID-19 but are well enough to learn from home ▪ attendance at school/college has been temporarily restricted. ● Where possible, on-site provision will be retained in all cases for vulnerable children and young people and the children of critical workers. ● If school/college has to temporarily stop onsite provision on public health advice, alternative arrangements for vulnerable children and young people will be discussed with the local authority. 	<p>3X2=6</p>	

Food provision	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • School/college will provide meal options for all pupils /students who are in school/college • Meals will be available free of charge to all infant pupils and pupils who meet the benefits-related free school meals eligibility criteria. • School will provide FSM or food parcels to eligible pupils who are not attending school, where they have had symptoms or have tested positive. 	3X1 = 3	
Safeguarding	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If attendance restrictions are needed school/college works with all local safeguarding partners to be vigilant and responsive to all safeguarding threats with the aim of keeping vulnerable children and young people safe • School/college continues to have regard to any statutory safeguarding guidance that applies • School will review the child protection policy so that it reflects the local restrictions and remains effective. • School will have a trained DSL (or deputy) available on site. If that is not possible In such cases, there are 2 options to consider: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ a trained DSL (or deputy) can be available to be contacted via phone or online video, ○ share a trained DSLs (or deputies) with other settings, who is available to be contacted via phone or online video <p>Where a trained DSL (or deputy) is not on-site, in addition to one of the 2 options, a senior leader will take responsibility for co-ordinating safeguarding on site.</p>	3X1 = 3	
Vulnerable pupils & young people	Staff, pupils, visitors, contractors increased risk of transmission of COVID 19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Where vulnerable children and young people are absent, school will: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ follow up with the parent or carer, working with the local authority and social worker (where applicable), 	3X2=6	

		<p>to explore the reason for absence and discuss their concerns</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ encourage the child or young person to attend educational provision, working with the local authority and social worker (where applicable), particularly where the social worker and the virtual school head (where applicable) agrees that the child or young person's attendance would be appropriate○ focus the discussions on the welfare of the child or young person and ensuring that the child or young person is able to access appropriate education and support while they are at home○ have in place procedures to maintain contact, ensure they are able to access remote education support, as required, and regularly check if they are doing so <ul style="list-style-type: none">● If school/college has to temporarily stop onsite provision on public health advice, alternative arrangements for vulnerable children and young people will be discussed with the local authority.		
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Risk Rating	Action Required
20 - 25	Unacceptable – stop activity and make immediate improvements
10 - 16	Urgent action – take immediate action and stop activity, if necessary, maintain existing controls vigorously
5 - 9	Action – Improve within specific timescales
3 - 4	Monitor – but look to improve at review or if there is a significant change
1 - 2	Acceptable – no further action but ensure controls are maintained & reviewed

Likelihood:
 5 – Very likely
 4 – Likely
 3 – Fairly likely
 2 – Unlikely
 1 – Very unlikely

Consequence
 5 – Catastrophic
 4 – Major
 3 – Moderate
 2 – Minor
 1 – Insignificant

(1) List hazards **something with the potential to cause harm** here

(2) List groups of people who are especially at risk from the significant hazards which you have identified

(3) List existing controls here or note where the information may be found. Then try to quantify the level of risk **the likelihood of harm arising** that remains when the existing controls are in place based on the number of persons affected, how often they are exposed to the hazard and the severity of any consequence. Use this column to list the controls that you might take and develop all or some of that list into a workable action plan. Have regard for the level of risk, the cost of any action and the benefit you expect to gain. Agree the action plan with your team leader and make a note of it overleaf. If it is agreed that no further action is to be taken this too should be noted.

	5. Action plan	Responsible	Completed
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
	Action plan agreed by (NAME & DATE)		

